

# 山东大学

## 二〇一八年招收攻读硕士学位研究生入学考试试题

科目代码 817 科目名称 专业英语

(请将所有试题答案写在答题纸上, 写在试题上无效)

### Part One Linguistics

#### I. Define the following terms (20 points, 4 points each).

1. polysemy
2. conversational implicature
3. communicative dynamism
4. lingua franca
5. consonance

#### II. Analyze the following (15 points).

1. Draw tree diagrams to represent the structure of the following sentence and use arrows to show what has moved from where to where. (7 points)

*Can you hear me?*

2. The following sentences are garden path sentences which are a special type of sentence that creates a momentary ambiguous interpretation because it contains a word or phrase that can be interpreted in multiple ways. Explain how you understand the meaning of the sentences. (8 points)

- a. *Since Mary always jogs a mile seems like a very short distance to her.*
- b. *The complex houses married and single soldiers and their families.*

#### III. Distinguish the following linguistic pairs (20 points, 10 points each).

1. derivational morpheme and inflectional morpheme
2. illocutionary act and perlocutionary act

#### IV. Make comments on the following statements and explain how far you agree or disagree with them. (15 points)

Sense relation is concerned with paradigmatic relations of words or sentences in language. Different types of sense relations are differentiated on the sentence level.

### Part Two British Literature

#### I. Identify the authors of the following literary works: (10 points)

1. Paradise Lost
2. A Tale of a Tub
3. The Waste Land
4. Vanity Fair
5. Songs of Innocence
6. Love's Labour's Lost
7. Joseph Andrews
8. Pamela
9. The Eve of St. Agnes
10. David Copperfield

#### II. Define the following literary terms: (6 points)

1. Dramatic monologue
2. Classicism

#### III. Identify AND comment on the following literary text: (9 points)

All is not lost: the unconquerable will,  
And study of revenge, immortal hate,  
And courage never to submit or yield:  
And what is else not to be overcome?

#### IV. Essay question: (15 points)

Please analyze the theme of *Tess of the d'Urbervilles*.

### Part Three American Literature

#### I. Identify the authors of the following literary works: (10 points)

1. McTeague
2. 1919
3. Herzog
4. My Antonia
5. White Jacket
6. My Bondage and My Freedom
7. Main Street
8. The Blithedale Romance
9. Richard Cory
10. Light in August

#### II. Define the following literary terms: (6 points)

1. Harlem Renaissance
2. individualism

#### III. Identify AND comment on the following literary text: (9 points)

She watched the girls with whom she had grown up as they married and got homes and children, but no man ever called on her steadily until the children of the other girls had been calling her 'aunty' for several years, while their mothers told them in bright voices about how popular Aunt Minnie had been as a girl.

#### IV. Essay question: (15 points)

Discuss the artistic features of Poe's short stories.