

山东大学

二〇一七年招收攻读硕士学位研究生入学考试试题

科目代码 817 科目名称 专业英语

(请将所有试题答案写在答题纸上, 写在试题上无效)

Part One Linguistics

I. Define the following terms (20 points, 4 points each).

1. glottal stop
2. lexeme
3. exocentric construction
4. lingua franca
5. ethnography of communication

II. Analyze the following (15 points).

1. Which segments in the following phrases are most likely to be affected by co-articulation effects? (7 points)

(1) *Black people* (2) *East China*

2. It has been found that in human brain Broca's area is mainly responsible for speech production, while Wernicke's area primarily for language reception. Indicate which of the following utterances is made by 1) Broca's aphasics and which is made by 2) Wernicke's aphasics, and give your reasons. (8 points)

- a. *Goodnight and in the pansy I can't say but into a flipdoor you can see it.*
- b. *Well . . . sunset . . . uh . . . horses nine, no, uh, two, tails want swish.*
- c. *Oh, . . . if I could I would, and a sick old man disflined a sinter, minter.*
- d. *Words . . . words . . . words . . . two, four, six, eight, . . . blaze am he.*

III. Distinguish the following linguistic pairs (20 points, 10 points each).

1. descriptive approach and prescriptive approach
2. anaphora and cataphora

IV. Discuss at least two major ways in which language helps shape our culture. (15 points)

Part Two British Literature

I. Identify the authors of the following literary works: (10 points)

1. *Ivanhoe*
2. *Dombey and Son*
3. *Finnegans Wake*
4. *Moll Flanders*
5. *Ode to the West Wind*
6. *Idylls of the King*
7. *Doctor Faustus*
8. *Love's Labour's Lost*
9. *The School for Scandal*
10. *Clarissa*

II. Define the following literary terms: (6 points)

1. Parody
2. Renaissance

III. Identify AND comment on the following literary text: (9 points)

I fall upon the thorns of life! I bleed!
A heavy weight of hours has chain'd and bow'd
One too like thee: tameless, and swift, and proud.

VI. Essay question: (15 points)

Please analyze the theme of *A Tale of Two Cities*.

Part Three American Literature

I. Identify the authors of the following literary works: (10 points)

1. Octopus
2. 1919
3. Walden
4. My Antonia
5. Poor Richard's Almanac
6. Emperor Jones
7. Main Street
8. Young Goodman Brown
9. Mending Walls
10. Sanctuary

II. Define the following literary terms: (6 points)

1. symbol
2. nihilism

III. Identify AND comment on the following literary text: (9 points)

I died for Beauty—but was scarce
Adjusted in the Tomb
When One who died for truth, was lain
In an adjoining room

IV. Essay question: (15 points)

Why William Faulkner's works are often called the "Yoknapatawpha saga"?